

FIG. 1

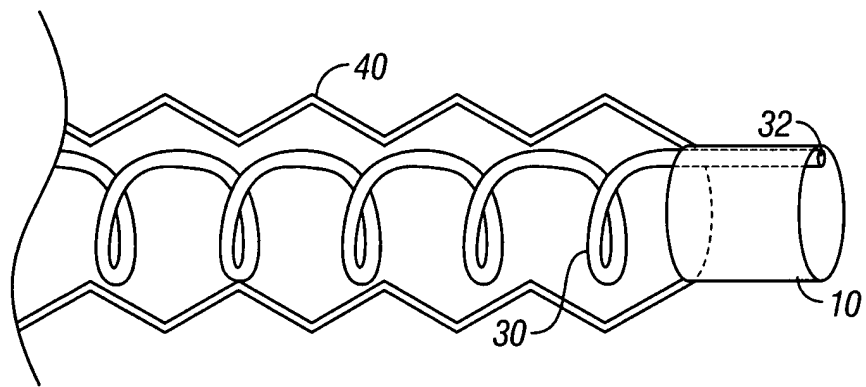
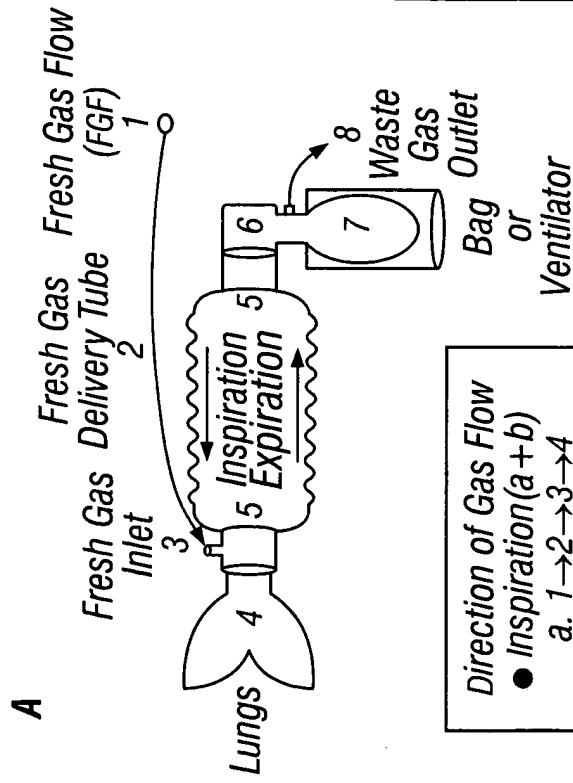


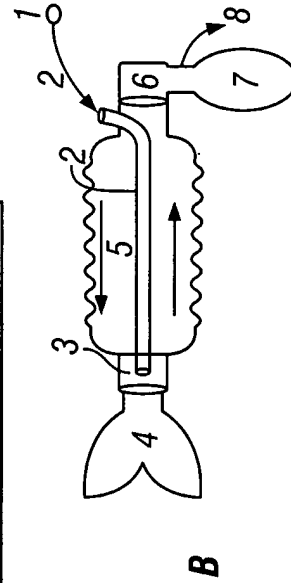
FIG. 2

Mapleson D Type System

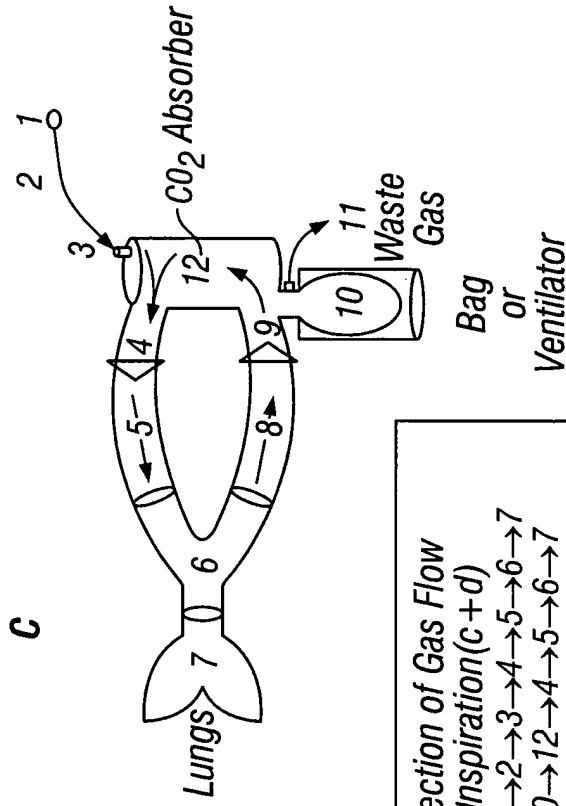


Direction of Gas Flow

- Inspiration (a + b)
a. 1 → 2 → 3 → 4
b. 7 → 6 → 5 → 4
- Expiration (a' + b')
a'. 1 → 2 → 3 → 5
b'. 4 → 5 → 6 → 7 → 8



Circle CO₂ Absorption System



Direction of Gas Flow

- Inspiration (c + d)
c. 1 → 2 → 3 → 4 → 5 → 6 → 7
d. 10 → 12 → 4 → 5 → 6 → 7
- Expiration (c' + d')
c'. 1 → 2 → 3 → 12
d'. 7 → 6 → 8 → (8') → 9 → 10 → 11

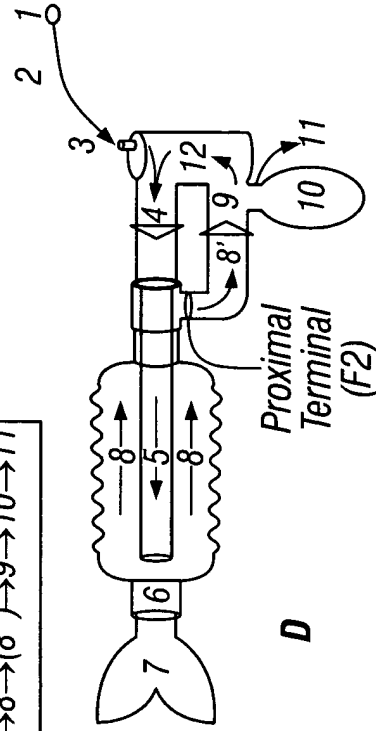


Fig. 3

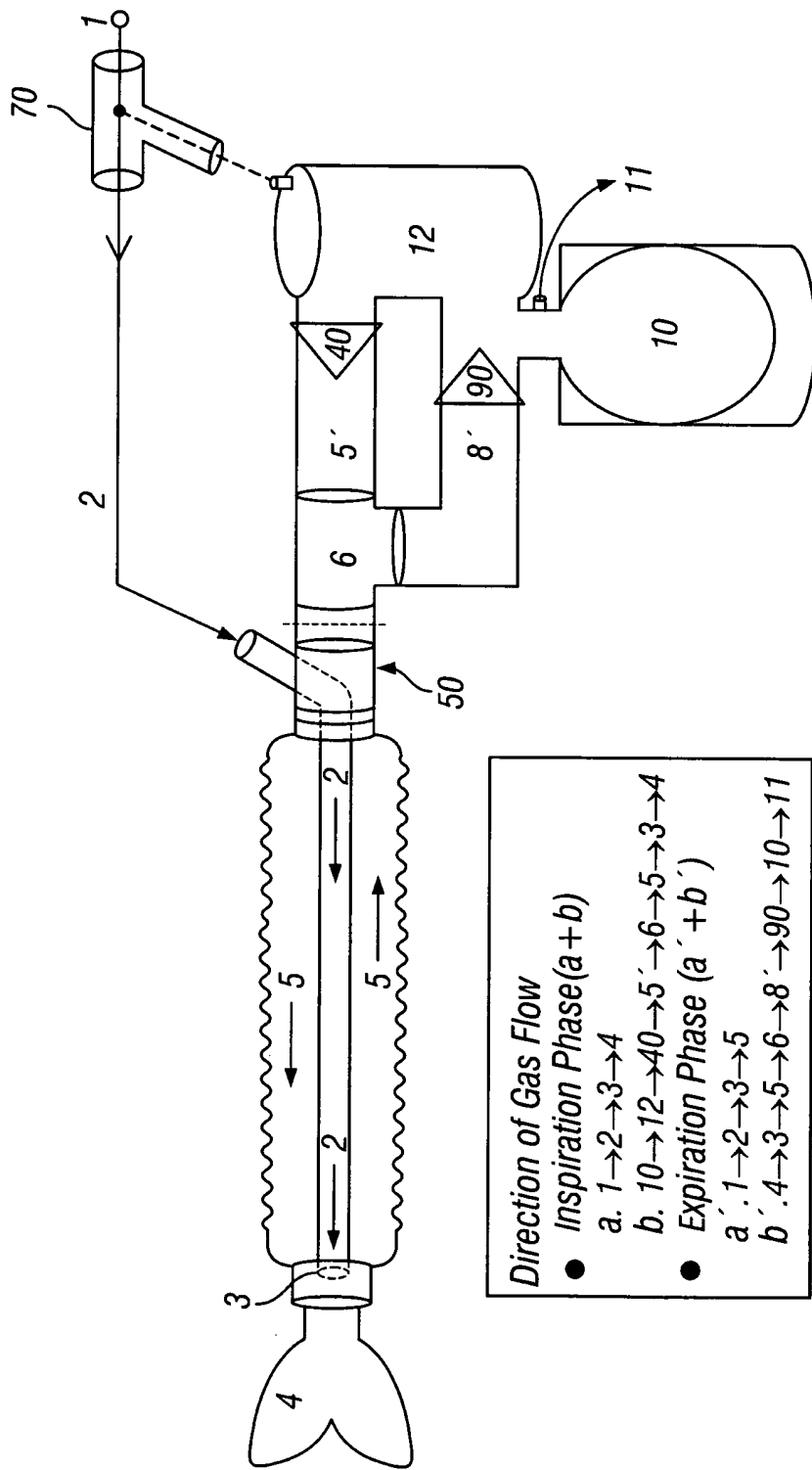


FIG. 4A

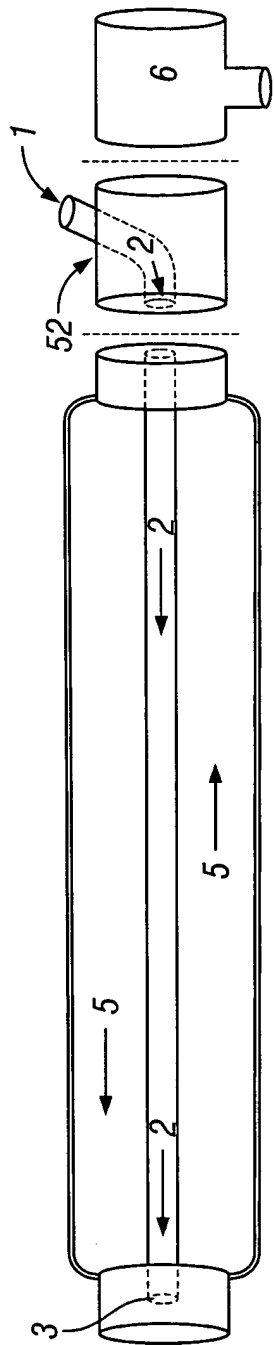


FIG. 4B

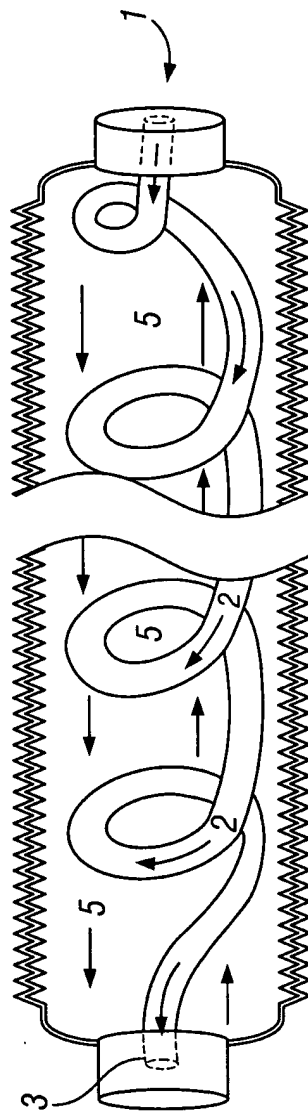


FIG. 4C

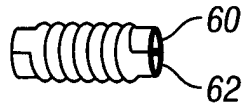


FIG. 5A

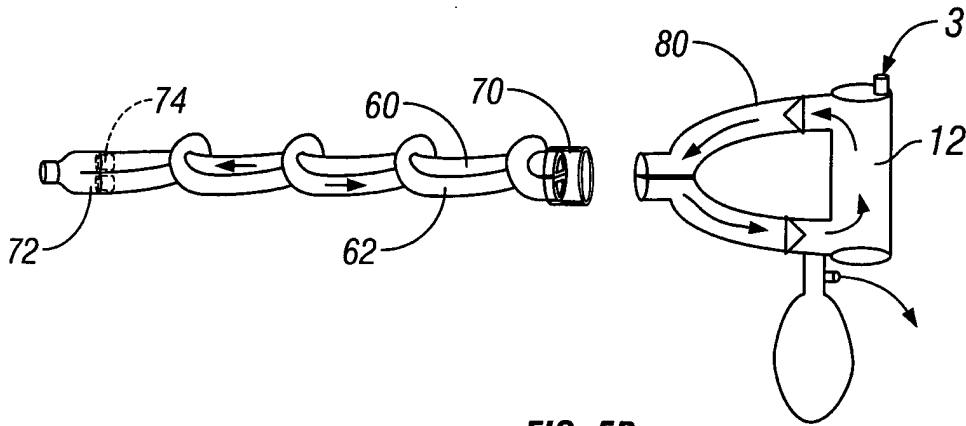


FIG. 5B



FIG. 5C

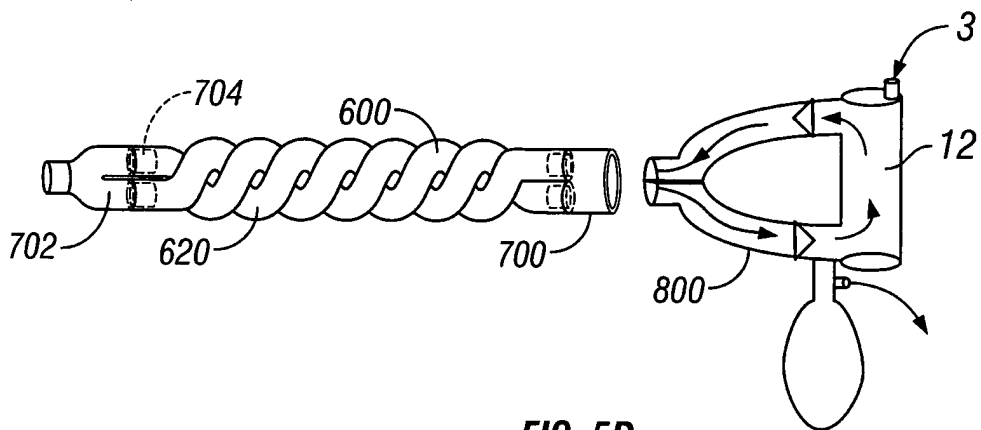


FIG. 5D

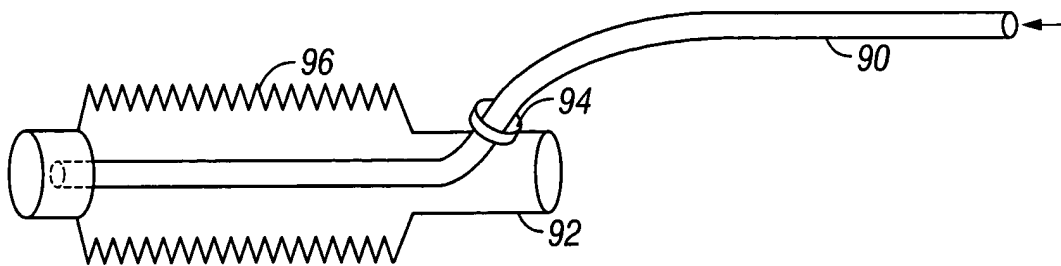


FIG. 6A

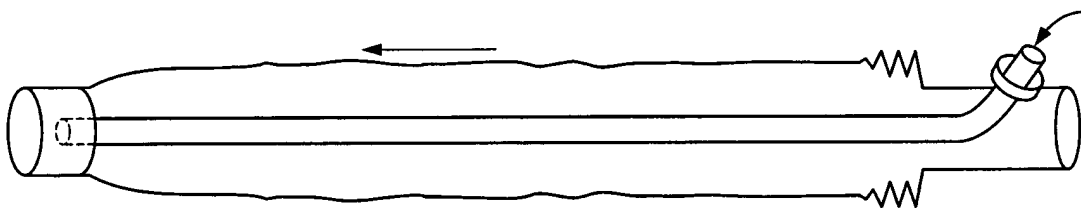


FIG. 6B

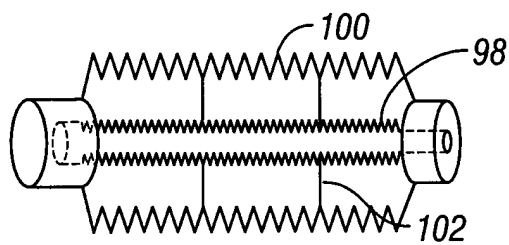


FIG. 7A

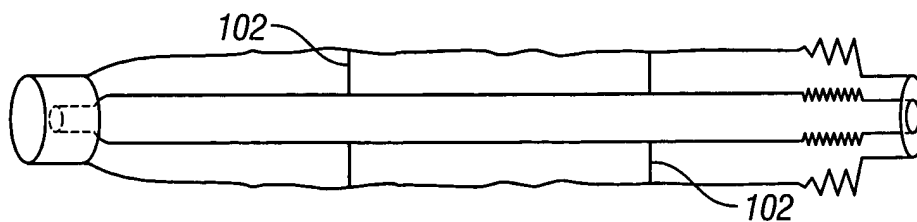


FIG. 7B

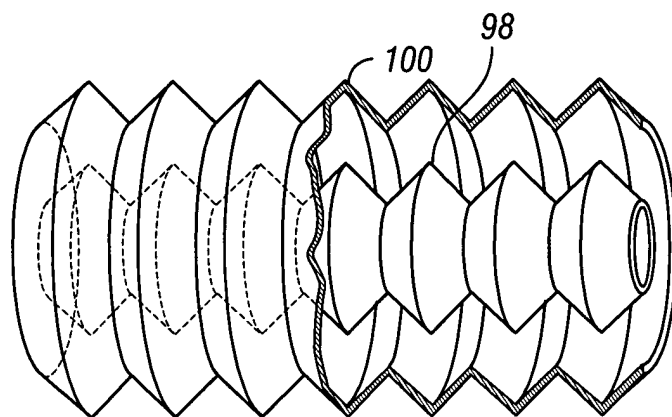


FIG. 7C

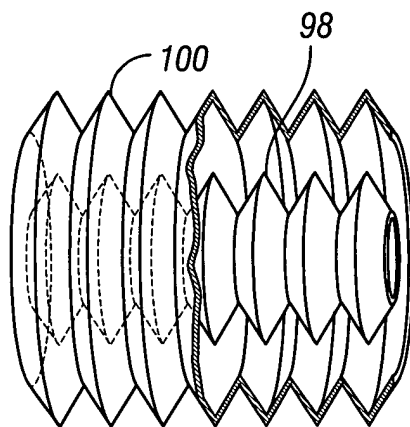


FIG. 7D

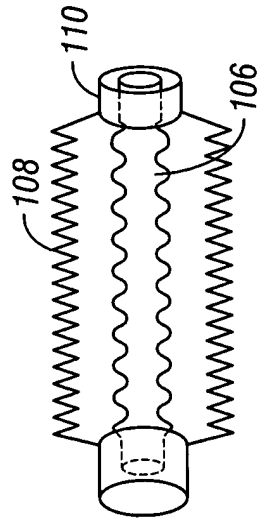


FIG. 8A

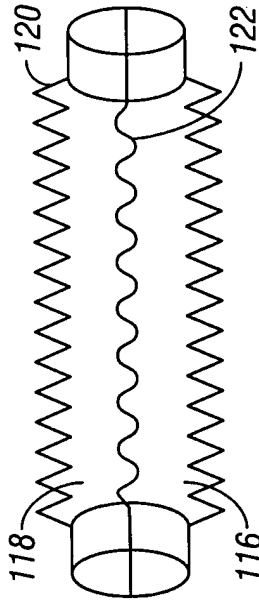


FIG. 9A

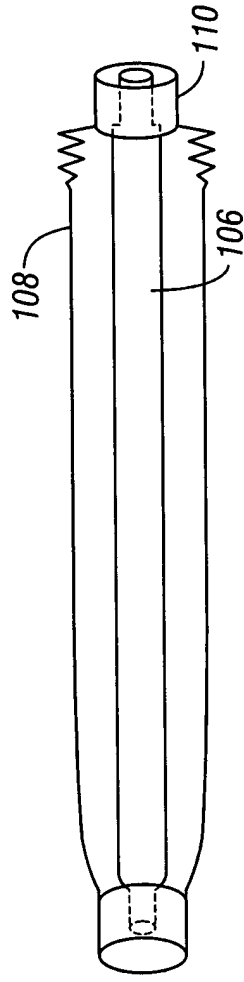


FIG. 8B

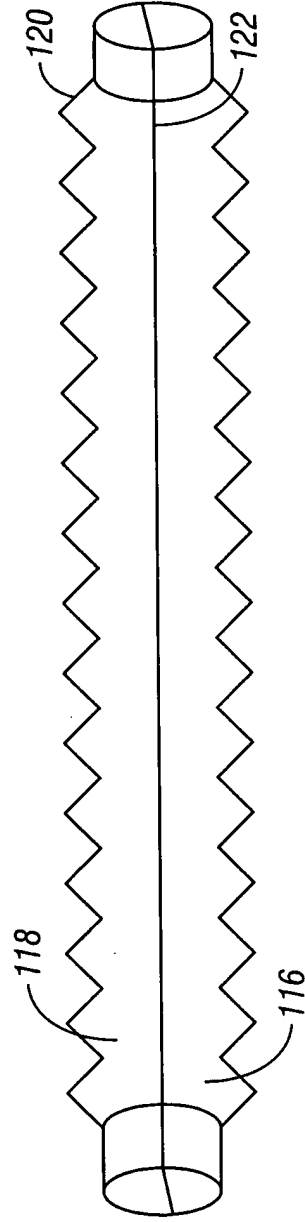


FIG. 9B

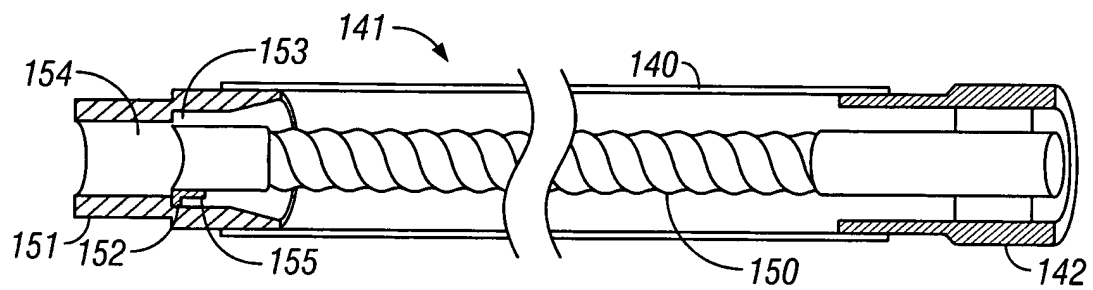


FIG. 10

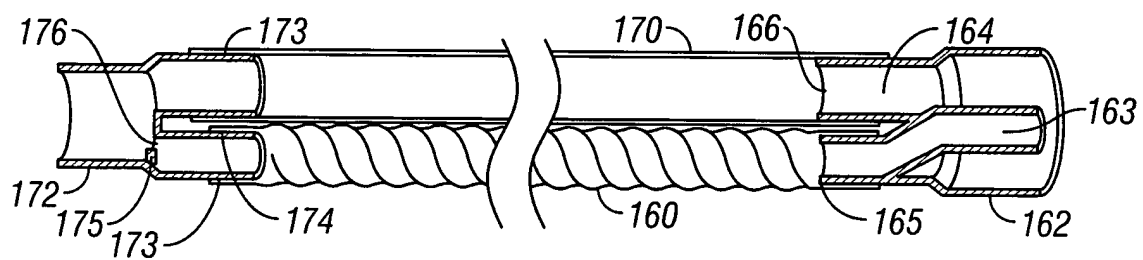


FIG. 11

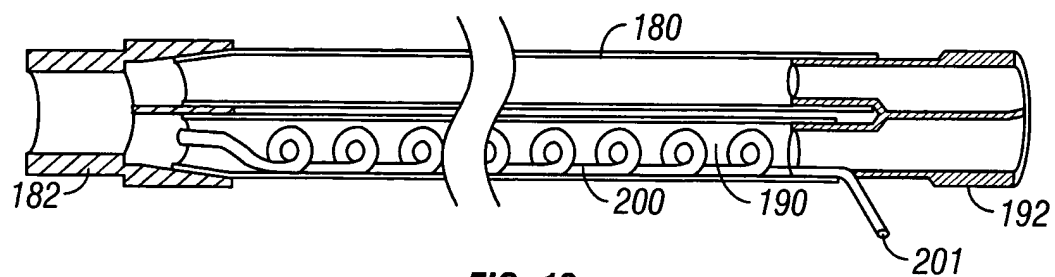


FIG. 12

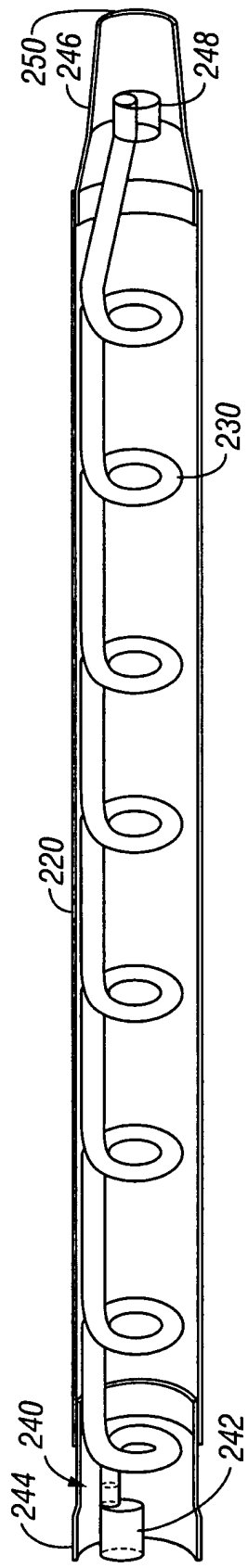


FIG. 13A

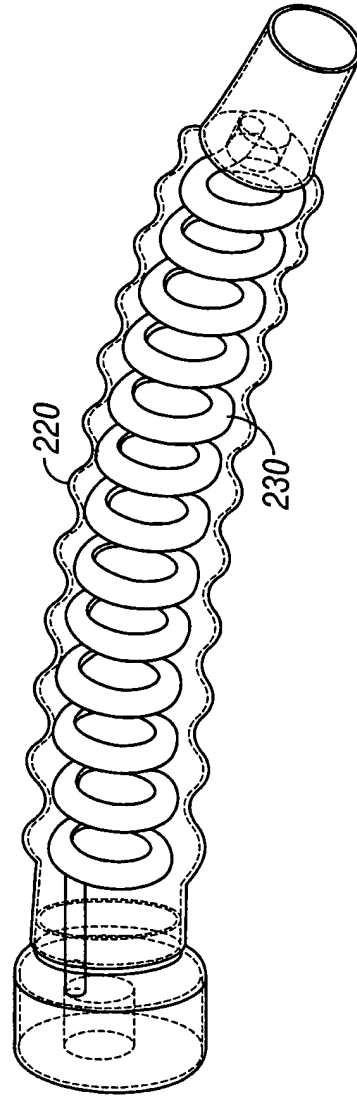


FIG. 13B